

## 华南理工大学

## 2014 年攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试试卷

(试卷上做答无效,请在答题纸上做答,试后本卷必须与答题纸一同交回)

科目名称: 语言学和英美文学基础知识

适用专业: 英语语言文学, 外国语言学及应用语言学

(英语语言文学和外国语言学及应用语言学考生共答部分)

**I. Define the following terms in your own words** (每题必答, 共20 分)

1. argument
2. consonant
3. sense
4. minimal pair
5. foregrounding
6. the gilded age
7. individualism
8. cavalier poets
9. naturalism
10. point of view

**II. Answer four of the following questions** (请选答其中的4 道题。请勿多答, 若多答, 只评前4 题。共40 分)

1. What is language aptitude? Please give three examples to illustrate this concept.
2. What is the difference between a proficiency test and an achievement test?
3. There are many ways of word formation in English lexicology. Can you define back formation and give two examples?
4. What does "The Lost Generation" refer to?
5. What does "The Beat Generation" refer to?
6. Who is Jane Austen (1775—1817)?

**Part Two**

**Test for Students of Linguistics and Applied Linguistics**

(外国语言学及应用语言学考生必答部分)

**I. Discuss and comment on four of the following topics** (请选答其中的4 道题。请勿多答, 若多答, 只评前4 题。共40 分)

1. The innative view of language acquisition
2. Criteria in determining a word's category
3. Sentence meaning and utterance meaning
4. The relationship between language and society
5. The role of word stress in distinguishing meaning

**II. Analyze the language data according to the requirements** (每题必答, 共50 分)

1. Analyze the following speech event in terms of the related pragmatic theory (15 分):

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更多资料以及辅导课程请咨询育明考研李老师：02029122496 18127950401 QQ：  
3021818589 1670562865

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